

## Study Guide for 3<sup>rd</sup> Quarter Exam

(pages numbers are from the American History of Our Nation textbook. Either you have a hard copy of this book at home and/or you have access to the online textbook on ePassport in the “Pearson” tile.)

1. The National Bank was created during which president’s term in office? (285)
  
2. a. Who were the leaders of the first 2 political parties? (291)  
b. What roles did they have in President Washington’s cabinet? (283)
  
3. Which political party “favored a strict interpretation of the U.S. Constitution?” (291)
  
4. How many terms did President Washington serve in office? (Page 293)
  
5. In Washington’s Farewell Address, what did he say about political parties and foreign countries? (297)
  
- 6 . What is the significance of the *Marbury v. Madison* Supreme Court case? (313)
  
7. Which group was sent to look for a water route to the Pacific Ocean in the newly acquired Louisiana Purchase? (317)
  
- 8 . Describe the causes of the War of 1812? (327)
  
9. a. What were the results of the Adams-Onís Treaty? (FL3-6, 345)  
b. Who was president at the time? (FL3-6, 345)
  
10. In the 1820’s-30’s, what were most of the Native Americans in the Southeast forced to do? (356-359)
  
11. Define Manifest Destiny. (447)
  
12. Examine the “American Progress” painting (by John Gast, 1872, image on class website)
  - a. What are the Native Americans doing?
  - b. Why are they doing this?
  
13. Why did Americans disagree over the annexation of Texas? (456)

14. The Gadsden Purchase allowed the United States to build a southern transcontinental railroad. (This is not a question, just remember this fact for the test.)
15. a. Who was president during the Mexican-American War? (459)  
b. What were the results of the war? (459)
16. What were the results of gold being discovered in California in 1848? (464)
17. What effect did the creation steamboats and railroads have on the American economy? (392-393)
18. How did canals help farmers in the western United States make more money? (403)
19. What was the impact of “interchangeable parts” on mass production? (386)
20. a. What is a mechanical reaper? (392)  
b. How did this invention affect employment? (392)
21. a. Who invented the cotton gin? (396)  
b. What was the impact of this invention? (396)
22. Define suffrage. (351)
23. In the time period leading up to Jackson being elected president in 1828, how did voter participation change? (351-353)
24. Define spoils system. (354)
25. Why did Andrew Jackson oppose the Second Bank of the United States? (362)