

Study Guide for 3rd Quarter U.S. History Exam

(Page numbers are from the History Alive! textbook. Either you have a hard copy of this book at home and/or you have access to the online textbook in the SCPS Portal in the "TCI" tile.)

1. How many terms did President Washington serve in office? (208)
2. In Washington's Farewell Address, what did he say about political parties and foreign countries? (208 & 226)
3. a. Who were the leaders of the first 2 political parties? (209-214)
b. What roles did they have in President Washington's cabinet? (209-214)
4. The National Bank was created during which president's term in office? (211)
5. Which political party "favored a strict interpretation of the U.S. Constitution?" (213)
6. What is the significance of the *Marbury v. Madison* Supreme Court case? (171)
7. Describe the causes of the War of 1812? (232-234)
8. Define suffrage. (640)
9. In the time period leading up to Jackson being elected president in 1828, how did voter participation change? (260)
10. Define spoils system. (261)
11. Why did Andrew Jackson oppose the Second Bank of the United States? (263-264)
12. In the 1820's-30's, what were most of the Native Americans in the Southeast forced to do? (264-266)
13. Define Manifest Destiny. (279)
14. Examine the "American Progress" painting by John Gast (278)
 - a. What are the Native Americans doing?
 - b. Why are they doing this?
15. a. How did Florida become part of the United States? (This is the Adams-Onís Treaty) (282)
b. Who was president at the time? (282)

16. Which group was sent to look for a water route to the Pacific Ocean in the newly acquired Louisiana Purchase? (281, 298-299)

17. Why did Americans disagree over the annexation of Texas? (285)

18. a. Who was president during the Mexican-American War? (288)
b. What were the results of the war? (290)

19. Why did the U.S. want to acquire the land that was part of the Gadsden Purchase? (290)

20. What were the results of gold being discovered in California in 1848? (308-309)

21. a. Who invented the cotton gin? (358)
b. What was the impact of this invention? (358-359)

22. What effect did the creation steamboats and railroads have on the American economy? (363-364)

23. How did canals help farmers in the western United States make more money? (363)

24. What was the impact of "interchangeable parts" on mass production? (361)

25. a. What is a mechanical reaper? (362)
b. How did this invention affect employment? (362)