**A. Geography of the North and South**

​ Read “1. Geography of the North” and "2. Geography of the South" on pages 356-357.

1. Describe the climate and physical features of the North. Include at least 4 details.
2. Describe the climate and physical features of the South. Include at least 4 details.

**B. The North**

**Read “4. Economy of the North” pages 360-362**

1. Define:

1. Industrial revolution
2. interchangeable parts

2. Identify:

1. industrialist
2. Francis Cabot Lowell

3. Explain how the industrial revolution impacted the manufacturing of goods, especially clothing.

4. Explain how machines made agriculture more efficient. Give at least 2 examples.

**Read “The Mills Girls of Lowell” pages 370-373.**

5. Describe the Lowell Mills.

6. Describe how this mill system impacted women. Give at least 3 examples.

**Read “5. Transportation of the North” pages 363-364**

7. Why was a better system of roads, canals and railroads important to northern industrialists?

8. Explain the significance of the Erie Canal.

**Read “5. Society in the North” pages 367-368**

9. Describe the push and pull factors that led to a large number of Irish immigrants settling in northern cities.

**C. The South**

**1. The King of Cotton:** Read the article and answer the questions on the attached paper.

2. **Read the African Americans in the South and North sections on pages 366-368**. Create a Venn diagram or 3-T-chart that compares and contrasts the lives of free and enslaved African Americans.